

DISPLACED FAMILIES: PHNOM PENH 1990-2011*

Data on families in Phnom Penh that have been displaced either through planned relocation or forced eviction

| Year | Original settlement | Families | Basic description of eviction/relocation | Source |
|------|--|--------------|---|------------------------|
| 1990 | Wat Sarawan Daun Penh | 570 | Relocation to Kop Sreou dike (15 km from city). Collaboration between MPP and Irish NGO <i>Concern</i> (see notes*) | S10/ URC |
| 1991 | Wat Mohamontrey Chamcarmorn | 300 | Relocation to several un-serviced sites 10 km out of Phnom Penh. | S10/ URC |
| 1992 | Casino nr Cambodiana Hotel, Chamcarmorn | 528 | Sept: to Chooun loeu 12km from PP. | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 1993 | Tuol Svav 1 Chamcarmorn | 38 | Compensation 50,000 Riel offered per family | S10/ URC |
| 1994 | several sites Phnom Penh | 1,220 | "Development and beautification" projects impacted 16 settlements in the city. No information on relocation | S10/ URC S04/ COHRE |
| 1995 | Bassac area Chamcarmorn | 166 | Fire in community. Authorities refuse to allow families to rebuild | S04/ COHRE |
| 1995 | several sites Phnom Penh | 480 | "Development and beautification" projects impacted 16 settlements in the city. No information on relocation | S10/ URC S04/ COHRE |
| 1996 | Pochentong Dangkor | 47 | Jan: Forced eviction by armed military forces. No relocation or compensation | S04/ COHRE |
| 1998 | Bassac communities, Chamcarmon | 99 | To Kampong Som province (150km to PP): Open offer by Mong Rethy oil palm Company/ voluntary process | S10/ URC |
| 1999 | Tuol Svay Prey Chamcarmorn | 128 | To Veng Sreng / Aphiwat Mean Chey , Mean Chey (3km to PP) by MPP/voluntary process | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 1999 | Several sites Phnom Penh | 217 | To Tuol Sambo (21 km to PP) by MPP | S10/ URC |
| | <i>Sub Total to end 1999</i> | <i>3,793</i> | | |

Case Study: *1990 Wat Sarawan relocation: In 1990-96, a joint project of the Municipality of Phnom Penh and the Irish NGO Concern relocated 570 families, most of them living in Wat Sarawan, to a site 15km from the city near the Kop Sreou dike. Reports show that despite spending nearly 1million US\$, there was limited involvement of communities in decision making, planning and implementation. Some labour contracts were given to community members but the Municipality chose the site and the community committee that was formed did not have a say in design matters. In 1999, it was found that very few of the original settlers actually remained on the land. Many houses and infrastructures were damaged for lack of maintenance and repeated flooding .In 2001 329 remaining families were then relocated again.
(Source: Fallavier/URC)



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|------|---|-------|--|---------------------|
| 2000 | Toek Loak 14 Russei Keo | 111 | Kork Kleang 1 (5km to PP) by MPP/voluntary process | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 2000 | Toul Kork and Boeung Salang | 99 | Kork Kleang 2 (5km to PP) by MPP/voluntary process | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 2000 | Bassac Chamcarmon | 469 | To Tuol Rokakos also called Prey Tituy (12km to PP) | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Bondos Vichea/ Bassac Chamcarmon | 1,150 | To Samaki 1,2,3 (15km to PP) by MPP | S10/ URC |
| 2001 | Bassac/ various Chamcarmon | 297 | Samaki 4 (16km to PP) by MPP | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Road edges Phnom Penh | 164 | Kork Kleang Thmey (7kms to PP) | SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Bassac & Chbar Ampeou Chamcarmon | 432 | Nov: Anlong Korng Thmey (8km to PP) by MPP | S10/ URC SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Bassac & Chbar Ampeou Chamcarmon | 3,631 | Nov: to Anlong Kngan (15km to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Rd 271 and Northbridge Phnom Penh | 134 | Nov: to Lor Kambor (9km to PP) | SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Kop Sreou dyke Dangkor | 100 | July: to Kop Sreou Thom or Otdom Thmey (20kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Rd 230 Phnom Penh | 133 | Phum Veal / Samaki 6 (17km to PP) by MPP | S10/ URC |
| 2001 | Bassac/White Building area, Cahmcarmon | 125 | To Samaki 5 (17kms from PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2001 | Along Street 271 Phnom Penh | 88 | Nov: Kraing Angkrong (10km to PP) by MPP/voluntary | S10/ URC |
| 2001 | Kob Sreou dyke Russei Keo | 329 | June: Trapang Reang Thmey (11km to PP, 1km from original site) | SO7/STT |
| 2002 | Blok Tanpa Daun Penh | 298 | June: fire in rooftop community. to Kraing Angkrong 2 (11kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2002 | Sam Kosal, Chamrun Phal & Bg Tompun, Mean chey | 69 | March: Tnaot Chrum 4 (4kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2002 | Boeung Tompun Pumping station, Chamcarmon | 56 | March: Thnaot Chrum 3 (4 kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2002 | Boeung Salang pumping station, Russei Keo | 235 | Sept: Kok Banh Chorn , Dangkor (10kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2003 | Railway communities | 300 | March: Prey Sala (12kms to PP)by Osman Hasan company | SO7/STT |
| 2003 | Stung Meanchey dumpsite, Dangkor | 156 | July: Prak Tal or Tnaot Chrum 5 (7kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2004 | Various settlements | 624 | Khmer Kampuchea Krom Human Rights & Development Association (KKKHRDA) site (5km to PP) | SO7/STT |
| 2004 | Ponleu Pich Chamcarmon | 123 | Jan: Krapeur 2 comty(16kms to PP) forcible eviction by 7NG (and joint owner of Intercon Hotel Khieu Sambath) | SO7/STT |
| 2004 | Phnom Penh Thmey Russei Keo | 237 | Nov: Svay Jayk Thmey (17kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |

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|------|---|-------|--|--------------------------|
| 2005 | Boeung Trabek Chamcarmon | 550 | Details unknown | S11/ USAID |
| 2005 | Daun Penh hospital Daun Penh | 924 | Details unknown | S11/ USAID |
| 2005 | Bassac area Chamcarmon | 32 | To Aphiwat Thmey 32 (16kms to PP) by MPP for construction new Ministry of Foreign Affairs | SO7/STT |
| 2005 | Along Road 199 Chamcarmorn | 52 | Toul Pich or Aphiwat Prey Glor (16kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2005 | Sangkum Thmey & Wat Botum, Chamcarmorn | 68 | Details unknown | S11/ USAID |
| 2005 | Koh Pich, Bassac area Chamcarmorn | 154 | To Kroboa 1, Tuk Khmau (16kms to PP) by 7NG | S11/USAID SO7/ STT |
| 2005 | Borei Keila 7 Makara | 1,060 | temporary accommodation. disputed allocation of apartments among 1,776 original residents. Corruption allegations rife. | S11/USAID |
| 2005 | Korean vocational training centre, Dangkor | 70 | March: Trach Thom 1 (16kms to PP) by MPP/Min. Social Affairs | SO7/STT |
| 2005 | Street 291/317/566/ 335, Boeung Kak, Toul Kork | 226 | June: Khmer Leu also called Aphiwat Thmey 1 (22 kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2005 | Boeung Gbaal Damrei (CPC village), Russei Keo | 2,349 | Details unknown | S11/USAID |
| 2005 | Fine Arts University Daun Penh | 83 | UNESCO funded buildings and programme for young Khmer dancers moved to city limits | S11/USAID |
| 2005 | Phum Rongak, PP Thmey Russei Keo | 545 | 200 homes demolished by authorities/Military Police | S11/USAID S09/LICADHO |

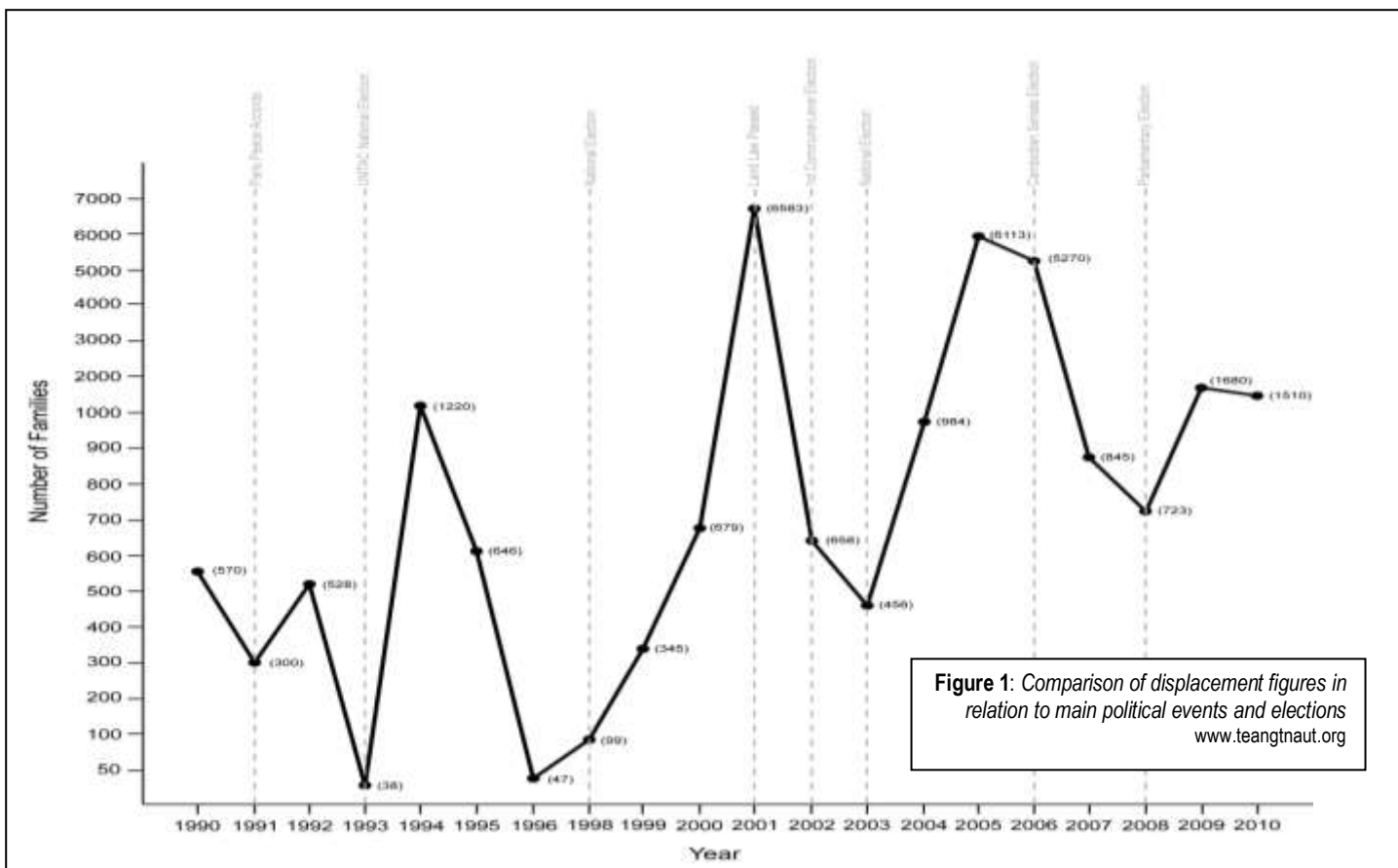




Figure 2: In 1999-2000 over one hundred families were relocated from near the pediatric hospital to this site at Kork Khleang. The MPP bought the land, the community was involved in the relocation process and the UN and NGOs assisted in providing loans and some basic infrastructure. www.teangnaut.org

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|------|--|-------|---|----------|
| 2006 | Stung Meanchey Dangkor | 76 | Jan: to Toul Sambo Thmey (17kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Behind Health Centre Toul Kork | 135 | Jan: Aphiwat Thmey 2 (22kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Sambok Chap, Bassac Chamcarmon | 1,554 | June: Phum Andong (20kms to PP) forcible eviction of renters by MPP/Sour Srun | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Dey Krahom, Bassac Chamcarmon | 1,465 | Aug: to Domnak Trawyoeung (20kms to PP) by 7NG company | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Street 337 Toul Kork | 135 | to Prey Moul also called Aphiwat Thmey 4 (17kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Boeung Kak area Toul Kork | 170 | to Aphiwat Thmey 3 or Kouk Roka (22kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Street 202 Toul Kork | 72 | Aug: to Chambok Thom (20kms to PP) by Okhna Kong Triv | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Sambok Chap, Bassac Chamcarmon | 1,367 | May-June: MPP/Sour Srun forcibly evicts to Trapang Krasang (20kms to PP) | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Street 1986, Phnom Penh Thmey, Russei Keo | 72 | Feb: to Mlup Phor (20kms to PP) by MPP | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Private land Dangkor | 56 | to Trach Thom 2 (25kms to PP) by Teng Seng company | SO7/STT |
| 2006 | Monivong AB | 168 | June: to Damnak Trawyoeung (20kms to PP) by Royal Group/Min Interior | SO7/STT |
| 2007 | Reak Reay, Bassac Chamcarmon | 100 | families move to various locations after intimidation claims | SO6/HRTF |

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|------|--|-----|--|----------------------------|
| 2007 | Chruiy Changvar Russei Keo | 132 | 2 Nov; at 4am to Trapang Krasang site (25kms to PP) | S09/LICADHO |
| 2007 | Borei Keila 7 Makara | 335 | Families re-housed within new housing block amid allegations of rife corruption. | S09/LICADHO |
| 2007 | Prey Sala 2 Dangkor | 278 | families displaced after dispute with high ranking officials | S07/STT |
| 2008 | Banlah S'et, Russei Keo | 23 | Forced eviction using arms and tear gas | S07/STT |
| 2008 | Russei Keo | 200 | Fire spreads and destroys homes during dispute at massage business | S01/ Xinhua news |
| 2008 | Boeung Kok, Village 1&4 Daun Penh | 500 | ongoing: 7NG start eviction (families leaving after intimidation claims) to Cham Chao (24kms to PP) | S12/ BAB-C S07/STT |
| 2009 | Dey Krahom, Tonle Bassac, Chamcarmorn | 152 | 24 Jan: final stage of forced eviction to Domnak Trawyoeung (20kms to PP) by 7NG company | S09/ LICADHO S12/ BAB-C |
| 2009 | Rotey Pleung (Railway) B Toul Kork | 34 | Feb: families coerced into leaving without full compensation by the Osman Hasan Development project | S09/LICADHO |
| 2009 | Reak Reay Chamcarmorn | 190 | Mar: final group of families forcibly evicted to Cham Chao area by MPP/Canadia for development | S06/ HRTF S07/STT |
| 2009 | Hanoi Road Sensok | 12 | Mar: Local authority road widening displaces families (50 persons affected) | S06/ HRTF |
| 2009 | Group 78, Tonle Bassac, Chamcarmorn | 146 | 17 July: MPP /Suos Srun Company forcibly remove families to Toul Rokakoh, Tp Krasang and other sites | S06/ HRTF S09/LICADHO |
| 2009 | Boeung Kak, Village 1, 2&4, Daun Penh | 800 | ongoing displacement: Shukaku/MPP/Erdos offer 8,000USD /family or plot in Damnak Trawyoeung | S07/STT |
| 2009 | Chruiy Changvar, Russei Keo | 27 | Oct: MPP road extension | S06/HRTF |
| 2009 | Tomnop Tuk Chamcarmorn | 288 | April 16: fire and families not allowed to return. Khan chief offers land 4x6m in Kandal | S06/HRTF |
| 2009 | Borey Keila 7 Makara | 31 | April 30: HIV families forcibly moved to Toul Sambo by MPP | S06/ HRTF S09/LICADHO |



Figure 3: residents from the Bassac riverfront area in Phnom Penh were forcibly evicted to this site over 20 kms outside the city. It was the start of the rainy season and virtually no infrastructure was in place (see image).

For those who were renting at Bassac a site nearby at Phum Andong was established which did not even have plot boundaries. Over 1,500 families flooded into the site where dire conditions remain to this day

www.teangnaut.org

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|------|---|---------------|---|-------------|
| 2010 | Phum 104, Railway Boeung Kak | 257 | March 8: fire destroys community. Still unresolved in March 2011. | S03/PPPost |
| 2010 | Kilometre 6 Russei Keo | 35 | April: forced eviction of families for the Lao Tong Ngi development | S09/LICADHO |
| 2010 | Boeung Kak 2, Tuol Kork | 18 | Oct: Moved by MPP for road development. Offered 236USD or 5x12m plot in Dangkor | S03/PPPost |
| 2010 | Boeung Kak, Villages 4,6,22 and others | 1,050 | ongoing gradual displacement of families around lake by MPP/Shukaku/Erdos | S07/STT |
| 2010 | Beoung Trabek lake Chamcarnorn | 150 | Dec: families displaced for canal widening by MPP | S03/PPPost |
| 2011 | Boeung Kak Villages 20,21,23,24 and others | 150 | ongoing gradual displacement of families around lake by MPP/Shukaku/Erdos | S07/STT |
| 2011 | Klaing Saing, Russei Keo | 20 | Jan 5: Moved for 'public garden development' by SOKIMEX. Could lead to 100 families being affected | S02/ SITHI |
| 2011 | Tuol Kork village, Russei Keo | 44 | Mar 31: evicted following dispute with NALDR deputy head Khun Haing (+ 200 armed security forces). no compensation. | S13/ CDaily |
| | <i>Sub-total since 2000</i> | <i>25,565</i> | | |

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|--|---|----------------|---|--|
| | Grand Total Families displaced | 29,358 | | |
| | Grand Total Persons displaced (x5) | 146,790 | <i>Estimate based on the average Cambodian rural household size of 5.0 persons, according to Cambodia: Inter-Censal Population Survey 2004, the National Institute of Statistics/MoP 2004</i> | |

Source acknowledgements

S01 Xinhua News news.xinhuanet.com

S02 SITHI Cambodian Human Rights portal <http://www.sithi.org>

S03 Phnom Penh Post <http://www.phnompenhpost.com>

S04 COHRE (Centre on Housing Rights and Eviction) website <http://www.cohre.org/regions/cambodia>

S06 HRTF (Housing Rights Task Force); email updates <http://www.hrtfcambodia.org>

S07 STT (Sahmakum Teang Tnaut) <http://www.teangtnaut.org>

S08 OHCHR (Office of High Commissioner Human Rights) *List of affected poor settlements in 7 Khans throughout Phnom Penh 2004-8*, Sep 2008

S09 LICADHO; various website releases and emails <http://www.licadho-cambodia.org>

S10 URC (Urban Resource Centre)/Fallavier; *Study of relocation of urban poor communities in Phnom Penh*, March 2002

S11 USAID *Cambodian villages directly affected by land conflict and located in Conflict affected areas*, September 2005

S12 BAB-C (Bridges Across Borders/South East Asia) website <http://babcambodia.org/newsarchives>

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